Does My Child Have ADHD?

Many parents worry about this question. The answer comes from children, families, teachers, and doctors working together as a team. Watching your child's behavior at home and in the community is very important to help answer this question. Your doctor will ask you to fill out rating scales about your child. Watching your child's behavior and talking with other adults in the child's life will be important for filling out the forms.

Here are a few tips about what you can do to help answer the question:

Watch your child closely during activities where he or she should pay attention.

Doing homework
Doing chores

☐ During storytelling or reading

Watch your child when you expect him or her to sit for a while or think before acting.

- ☐ Sitting through a family meal
- ☐ During a religious service
- ☐ Crossing the street
- ☐ Being frustrated
- ☐ With brothers or sisters
- ☐ While you are on the phone

Pay attention to how the environment affects your child's behavior. Make changes at home to improve your child's behavior.

- ☐ Ensure that your child understands what is expected. Speak slowly to your child. Have your child repeat the instructions.
- ☐ Turn off the TV or computer games during meals and homework. Also, close the curtains if it will help your child pay attention to what he or she needs to be doing.
- ☐ Provide structure to home life, such as regular mealtimes and bedtime. Write down the schedule and put it where the entire family can see it. Stick to the schedule.
- ☐ Provide your child with planned breaks during long assignments.
- ☐ Give rewards for paying attention and sitting, not just for getting things right and finishing. Some rewards might be: dessert for sitting through a meal, outdoor play for finishing homework, and praise for talking through problems.
- ☐ Try to find out what things set off problem behaviors. See if you can eliminate the triggers.

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If your child spends time in 2 households, compare observations.

- ☐ Consult your child's other parent about behavior in that home. Cooperation between parents in this area really helps the child.
- ☐ If the child behaves differently, consider differences in the environment that may explain the difference in behavior. Differences are common and not a mark of good or bad parenting.

Talk to your child's teacher.

- ☐ Learn about your child's behavior at school. Talk about how your child does during academic lessons and also during play with other children.
- ☐ Compare your child's behavior in subjects he or she likes and those in which he or she has trouble with the work.
- ☐ Determine how the environment at school affects your child's behavior. When does your child perform well? What events trigger problem behaviors?
- ☐ Consider with the teacher whether your child's learning abilities should be evaluated at school. If he or she has poor grades in all subjects or in just a few subjects or requires extra time and effort to learn material, then a learning evaluation may be valuable.

Gather impressions from other adult caregivers who know your child well.

- ☐ Scout leaders or religious instructors who see your child during structured activities and during play with other children
- ☐ Relatives or neighbors who spend time with your child
- ☐ Determine how other environments affect your child's behavior. When does your child perform well? What events trigger problem behaviors?

Make an appointment to see your child's doctor.

- ☐ Let the receptionist know you are concerned that your child might have ADHD.
- ☐ If possible, arrange a visit when both parents can attend.

Adapted from materials by Heidi Feldman, MD, PhD

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NICHQ Vanderbilt Assessment Scale—PARENT Informant

Today's Date: Child's Name:	Date of Birth:
Parent's Name:	Parent's Phone Number:
	d in the context of what is appropriate for the age of your child. se think about your child's behaviors in the past <u>6 months.</u>
Is this evaluation based on a time when the	child ☐ was on medication ☐ was not on medication ☐ not sure?

Sy	Symptoms		Occasionally	Often	Very Often
1.	Does not pay attention to details or makes careless mistakes with, for example, homework	0	1	2	3
2.	Has difficulty keeping attention to what needs to be done	0	1	2	3
3.	Does not seem to listen when spoken to directly	0	1	2	3
4.	Does not follow through when given directions and fails to finish activities (not due to refusal or failure to understand)	0	1	2	3
5.	Has difficulty organizing tasks and activities	0	1	2	3
6.	Avoids, dislikes, or does not want to start tasks that require ongoing mental effort	0	1	2	3
7.	Loses things necessary for tasks or activities (toys, assignments, pencils, or books)	0	1	2	3
8.	Is easily distracted by noises or other stimuli	0	1	2	3
9.	Is forgetful in daily activities	0	1	2	3
10.	Fidgets with hands or feet or squirms in seat	0	1	2	3
11.	Leaves seat when remaining seated is expected	0	1	2	3
12.	Runs about or climbs too much when remaining seated is expected	0	1	2	3
13.	Has difficulty playing or beginning quiet play activities	0	1	2	3
14.	Is "on the go" or often acts as if "driven by a motor"	0	1	2	3
15.	Talks too much	0	1	2	3
16.	Blurts out answers before questions have been completed	0	1	2	3
17.	Has difficulty waiting his or her turn	0	1	2	3
18.	Interrupts or intrudes in on others' conversations and/or activities	0	1	2	3
19.	Argues with adults	0	1	2	3
20.	Loses temper	0	1	2	3
21.	Actively defies or refuses to go along with adults' requests or rules	0	1	2	3
22.	Deliberately annoys people	0	1	2	3
23.	Blames others for his or her mistakes or misbehaviors	0	1	2	3
24.	Is touchy or easily annoyed by others	0	1	2	3
25.	Is angry or resentful	0	1	2	3
26.	Is spiteful and wants to get even	0	1	2	3
27.	Bullies, threatens, or intimidates others	0	1	2	3
28.	Starts physical fights	0	1	2	3
29.	Lies to get out of trouble or to avoid obligations (ie, "cons" others)	0	1	2	3
	Is truant from school (skips school) without permission	0	1	2	3
	Is physically cruel to people	0	1	2	3
	Has stolen things that have value	0	1	2	3

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Adapted from the Vanderbilt Rating Scales developed by Mark L. Wolraich, MD. Revised - 1102

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NICHQ Vanderbilt Assessment Scale—PARENT Informant, continued

Today's Date: C	Child's Name:	Date of Birth:	
Parent's Name		Parent's Phone Number:	

Symptoms (continued)	Never	Occasionally	Often	Very Often
33. Deliberately destroys others' property	0	1	2	3
34. Has used a weapon that can cause serious harm (bat, knife, brick, gun)	0	1	2	3
35. Is physically cruel to animals	0	1	2	3
36. Has deliberately set fires to cause damage	0	1	2	3
37. Has broken into someone else's home, business, or car	0	1	2	3
38. Has stayed out at night without permission	0	1	2	3
39. Has run away from home overnight	0	1	2	3
40. Has forced someone into sexual activity	0	1	2	3
41. Is fearful, anxious, or worried	0	1	2	3
42. Is afraid to try new things for fear of making mistakes	0	1	2	3
43. Feels worthless or inferior	0	1	2	3
44. Blames self for problems, feels guilty	0	1	2	3
45. Feels lonely, unwanted, or unloved; complains that "no one loves him or her	0	1	2	3
46. Is sad, unhappy, or depressed	0	1	2	3
47. Is self-conscious or easily embarrassed	0	1	2	3

Abov			Somewhat Above of a			
Performance	Excellent	Average	Average	Problem	Problematic	
48. Overall school performance	1	2	3	4	5	
49. Reading	1	2	3	4	5	
50. Writing	1	2	3	4	5	
51. Mathematics	1	2	3	4	5	
52. Relationship with parents	1	2	3	4	5	
53. Relationship with siblings	1	2	3	4	5	
54. Relationship with peers	1	2	3	4	5	
55. Participation in organized activities (eg, teams)	1	2	3	4	5	

Comments:

For Office Use Only
Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 1-9:
Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 10–18:
Total Symptom Score for questions 1–18:
Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 19-26:
Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 27-40:
Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 41-47:
Total number of questions scored 4 or 5 in questions 48-55:
Average Performance Score:









Teacher's Name: _____ Class Time: ____ Class Name/Period: _____ Today's Date: ____ Child's Name: ____ Grade Level: _____

NICHQ Vanderbilt Assessment Scale—TEACHER Informant

<u>Directions:</u> Each rating should be considered in the context of what is appropriate for the age of the child you are rating and should reflect that child's behavior since the beginning of the school year. Please indicate the number of weeks or months you have been able to evaluate the behaviors: ______.

Is this evaluation based on a time when the child $\ \square$ was on medication $\ \square$ was not on medication $\ \square$ not sure?

Sy	Symptoms		Occasionally	Often	Very Often
1.	Fails to give attention to details or makes careless mistakes in schoolwork	0	1	2	3
2.	Has difficulty sustaining attention to tasks or activities	0	1	2	3
3.	Does not seem to listen when spoken to directly	0	1	2	3
4.	Does not follow through on instructions and fails to finish schoolwork (not due to oppositional behavior or failure to understand)	0	1	2	3
5.	Has difficulty organizing tasks and activities	0	1.	2	3
6.	Avoids, dislikes, or is reluctant to engage in tasks that require sustained mental effort	0	1	2	3
7.	Loses things necessary for tasks or activities (school assignments, pencils, or books)	0	1	2	3
8.	Is easily distracted by extraneous stimuli	0	1	2	3
9.	Is forgetful in daily activities	0	1	2	3
10.	Fidgets with hands or feet or squirms in seat	0	1	2	3
	Leaves seat in classroom or in other situations in which remaining seated is expected	0	1.	2	3
12	Runs about or climbs excessively in situations in which remaining seated is expected	0	1	2	3
13	. Has difficulty playing or engaging in leisure activities quietly	0	1	2	3
14	. Is "on the go" or often acts as if "driven by a motor"	0	1	2	3
15	. Talks excessively	0	1	2	3
16	Blurts out answers before questions have been completed	0	I	2	3
17	. Has difficulty waiting in line	0	1	2	3
18	. Interrupts or intrudes on others (eg, butts into conversations/games)	0	1	2	3
19	. Loses temper	0	1	2	3
20	. Actively defies or refuses to comply with adult's requests or rules	0	1	2	3
21	. Is angry or resentful	0	1	2	3
22	. Is spiteful and vindictive	0	1	2	3
23	. Bullies, threatens, or intimidates others	0	1	2	3
24	. Initiates physical fights	0	1	2	3
25	. Lies to obtain goods for favors or to avoid obligations (eg, "cons" others)	0	1	2	3
26	. Is physically cruel to people	0	1	2	3
27	. Has stolen items of nontrivial value	0	1	2	3
28	. Deliberately destroys others' property	0	1	2	3
29	. Is fearful, anxious, or worried	0	1	2	3
30	. Is self-conscious or easily embarrassed	0	1	2	3
31	. Is afraid to try new things for fear of making mistakes	0	1	2	3

The recommendations in this publication do not indicate an exclusive course of treatment or serve as a standard of medical care. Variations, taking into account individual circumstances, may be appropriate.

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Adapted from the Vanderbilt Rating Scales developed by Mark L. Wolraich, MD.

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NICHQ Vanderbilt Assessment Scale—TEACHER Informant, continued Class Time: _____ Class Name/Period: _____ Teacher's Name: Today's Date: _____ Child's Name: ____ Grade Level: Symptoms (continued) Never Occasionally Often **Very Often** 32. Feels worthless or inferior 0 2 33. Blames self for problems; feels guilty 0 1 2 3 34. Feels lonely, unwanted, or unloved; complains that "no one loves him or her" 0 1 2 3 35. Is sad, unhappy, or depressed 0 2 3 Somewhat Performance Above of a **Academic Performance** Excellent **Average Problem Problematic Average** 36. Reading 1 2 3 4 5 37. Mathematics 1 2 3 5 4 38. Written expression 1 2 3 5 4

		Above		of a	•
Classroom Behavioral Performance	Excellent	Average	Average	Problem	Problematic
39. Relationship with peers	1	2	3	4	5
40. Following directions	1	2	3	4	5
41. Disrupting class	1	2	3	4	5
42. Assignment completion	1	2	3	4	5
43. Organizational skills	1	2	3	4	5

Comments:

Please return this form to: Kids Creek Children's Clinic	
Mailing address: 5024 North Royal Drive Traverse City	MI
<u> </u>	7684
Fax number: 231, 935, 0562	
Thank you!	10 M

For Office Use Only
Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 1–9:
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Total Symptom Score for questions 1–18:
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Total number of questions scored 2 or 3 in questions 29–35:
Total number of questions scored 4 or 5 in questions 36-43:
Average Performance Score:

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